Output Multiplier decomposition

ADB-CI Virtual Workshop on Input-Output Analysis

Outline

- Why decompose
- Multiplier decomposition for a single region
- Multiplier decomposition for multiple regions
- Stone's decomposition

Why decompose multipliers?

- output multipliers tell us the increase in output for an exogenous change in a sector's final demand.
    - can we identify where the increase in output is happening?

- can we decompose growth into its constituent parts?

Single region

Single-region context

$$x = Ax + f \qquad \text{(1)}$$

Gross output = Intermediate inputs + final demand

Define

$$\tilde{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & a_{NN} \end{bmatrix}$$

Single-region context

$$x = Ax + f \qquad \text{(1)}$$

$$x = Ax - \tilde{A}x + \tilde{A}x + f$$
$$x = \tilde{A}x + (A - \tilde{A})x + f$$
$$x = (I - \tilde{A})^{-1}(A - \tilde{A})x + (I - \tilde{A})^{-1}f$$

Define $A^* = (I - \tilde{A})^{-1}(A - \tilde{A})$

$$x = A^*x + (I - \tilde{A})^{-1}f \qquad \text{(2)}$$

Single-region context

$$x = A^*x + (I - \tilde{A})^{-1} f \qquad (2)$$

To get an expression for A^*x, pre-multiply A^* to both sides of (2)
$$A^*x = A^{*2}x + A^*(I - \tilde{A})^{-1} f$$

Plugging to (2)
$$x = A^{*2}x + (I + A^*)(I - \tilde{A})^{-1} f$$

$$x = (I - A^{*2})^{-1}(I + A^*)(I - \tilde{A})^{-1} f \qquad (3)$$

$x = Bf$

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Single-region context

$$x = (I - A^{*2})^{-1}(I + A^*)(I - \tilde{A})^{-1}f \qquad (3)$$

$$\underbrace{\phantom{(I - A^{*2})^{-1}}}_{M_3} \qquad \underbrace{}_{M_2} \qquad \underbrace{\phantom{(I - \tilde{A})^{-1}}}_{M_1}$$

Single-region context

$$x = (I - A^{*2})^{-1}(I + A^*)(I - \tilde{A})^{-1}f \qquad \text{(3)}$$

$M_3 \qquad\qquad M_2 \qquad\qquad M_1$

M_1 = transfer effect

intrasectoral effect of increase in final demand

Single-region context

$$x = (I - A^{*2})^{-1}(I + A^*)(I - \tilde{A})^{-1}f \qquad (3)$$

$$\underbrace{\hphantom{(I - A^{*2})^{-1}}}_{M_3}\underbrace{\hphantom{(I + A^*)}}_{M_2}\underbrace{\hphantom{(I - \tilde{A})^{-1}}}_{M_1}$$

$M_3 \qquad\qquad M_2 \qquad\qquad M_1$

M_1 = transfer effect

intrasectoral effect of increase in final demand

M_2 = open loop effect

increase in one sector will spillover in other sectors
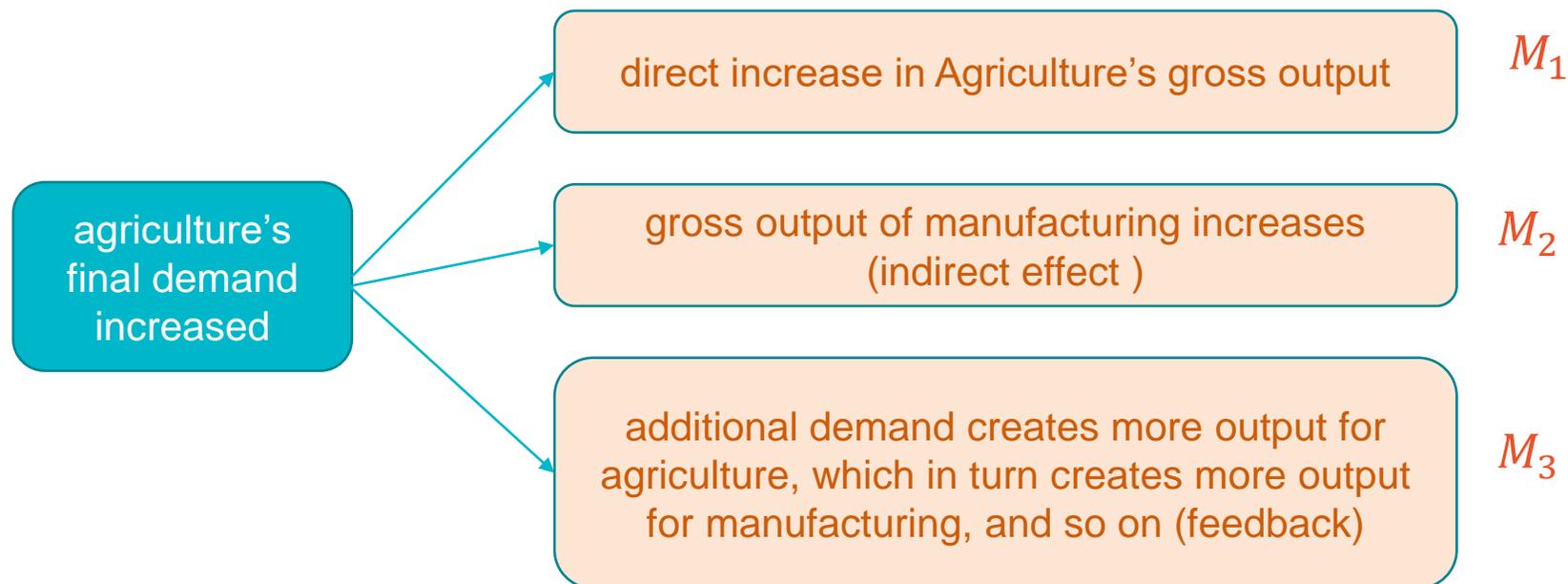(but feedback effects not captured)

Single-region context

$$x = (I - A^{*2})^{-1}(I + A^*)(I - \tilde{A})^{-1}f \qquad (3)$$

$$\underbrace{\qquad}_{M_3} \qquad \underbrace{\qquad}_{M_2} \qquad \underbrace{\qquad}_{M_1}$$

M_1 = transfer effect

> intrasectoral effect of increase in final demand

M_2 = open loop effect

> increase in one sector will spillover in other sectors (but feedback effects not captured)

M_3 = closed loop effect

> increases in other sectors affect the original sector, which in turn generates further spillover and so on

Single-region context

$$x = (I - A^{*2})^{-1}(I + A^*)(I - \tilde{A})^{-1}f \qquad (3)$$

Hypothetical country A with 2 sectors: Agriculture and Manufacturing

direct increase in Agriculture's gross output $\qquad M_1$

agriculture's final demand increased

gross output of manufacturing increases (indirect effect) $\qquad M_2$

additional demand creates more output for agriculture, which in turn creates more output for manufacturing, and so on (feedback) $\qquad M_3$

Examples

Multiregional

Multiregional context

$$x = Ax + f \qquad\qquad (1)$$

Gross output = Intermediate inputs + final demand

Define

$$\tilde{A} = \begin{bmatrix} A^{ss} & 0 \\ 0 & A^{rr} \end{bmatrix}$$

where A^{ss} is a blocked diagonal matrix for country

Multiregional context

$$x = Ax + f$$

$$M_1 = \left(I - \tilde{A}\right)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} (I - A^{ss})^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & (I - A^{rr})^{-1} \end{bmatrix} \qquad (4)$$

$$M_2 = (I + A^*) = \begin{bmatrix} I & (I - A^{rr})^{-1} A^{rs} \\ (I - A^{ss})^{-1} A^{sr} & I \end{bmatrix} \qquad (5)$$

where $A^* = \left(I - \tilde{A}\right)^{-1}\left(A - \tilde{A}\right)$

Multiregional context

$$x = Ax + f$$

$$M_1 = \left(I - \tilde{A}\right)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} (I - A^{ss})^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & (I - A^{rr})^{-1} \end{bmatrix} \qquad (4)$$

$$M_2 = (I + A^*) = \begin{bmatrix} I & (I - A^{rr})^{-1} A^{rs} \\ (I - A^{ss})^{-1} A^{sr} & I \end{bmatrix} \qquad (5)$$

where $A^* = \left(I - \tilde{A}\right)^{-1}\left(A - \tilde{A}\right)$

Multiregional context

$$x = Ax + f$$

And by using matrix multiplication to obtain A^{*2}

$$M_3 = (I - A^{*2})^{-1}$$

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} (I - (I - A^{rr})^{-1}A^{rs}(I - A^{ss})^{-1}A^{sr})^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & (I - (I - A^{ss})^{-1}A^{sr}(I - A^{rr})^{-1}A^{rs})^{-1} \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

Multiregional context

intraregional effect

$$M_1 = (I - \tilde{A})^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} (I - A^{ss})^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & (I - A^{rr})^{-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

interregional spillover effect

$$M_2 = (I + A^*) = \begin{bmatrix} I & (I - A^{rr})^{-1}A^{rs} \\ (I - A^{ss})^{-1}A^{sr} & I \end{bmatrix}$$

interregional feedback effect

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} (I - (I - A^{rr})^{-1}A^{rs}(I - A^{ss})^{-1}A^{sr})^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & (I - (I - A^{ss})^{-1}A^{sr}(I - A^{rr})^{-1}A^{rs})^{-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

Stone's decomposition

Stone provides a way to isolate net effects

$$x = If + (M_1 - I)f + (M_2 - I)M_1f + (M_3 - I)M_2M_1f$$

$$\widetilde{M}_1 \qquad \widetilde{M}_2 \qquad \widetilde{M}_3$$

| direct effects | net intraregional effects | net interregional spillover effects | net interregional feedback effects |

Examples

Thank you.